Assay Category	Adoptive Cell Therapy e.g. CAR-T, CAR-NK, TCR-T	Gene Therapy (Viral Vector Mediated) e.g., rAAV, lentiviral, retroviral vectors	Viral Therapy And Others e.g.Oncolytics (including adenoviruses), RNA-based therapeutics, genome-/ base- editing
Product development & preclinical studies	VIS (ISA) Immunophenotyping ADA / histopathology	ISA Immunophenotyping TAb /ADA / Histopathology NAb	Immunophenotyping ADA / Histopathology
Biodistribution [Pharmacokinetics]	CAR-expression / VCN CAR-detection / tracking CAR-detection	Viral vector load Viral vector detection	Viral vector/ Virus load Viral vector / Virus detection
Safety	Repl. comp. (RCL / RCR) VIS (ISA)	Repl. comp. (rcAAV) Infectivity assay	Repl. comp. (RCA) Infectivity assay
Persistence [Pharmacokinetics]	CAR-enumeration VCN	Viral vector load	Viral vector/ Virus load
Efficacy [Pharmacodynamics]	CAR-detection / tracking CAR-expression / VCN	Tx protein expression	Tx protein expression
Shedding [Pharmacokinetics]		Viral vector load	Viral vector/ Virus load Infectivity assay
Biomarkers [Pharmacodynamics]	Immunophenotyping Cytokines / Histopathology	Immunophenotyping Cytokines / Histopathology	Immunophenotyping Cytokines / Histopathology
Immunogenicity	ADA ELISPOT	TAb / ADA NAb / ELISPOT	ADA ELISPOT
Immune Characterization	HLA / IRS		HLA / IRS

AAV: Adeno associated virus, rAAV: recombinant AAV, rcAAV: replication competent AAV, Repl. comp.: Replication competent, ADA: Anti drug antibody (antibody targeting vector or transgene), CAR: Chimeric antigen receptor, VCN: Vector copy numbers, VIS: Vector integration sites, ISA: Integration site analysis, TAb: Total/binding antibody, NAb: Neutralizing antibody, RCL: Replication competent lentivirus, RCR: Replication competent retrovirus, RCA: Replication competent adenovirus, TCR-T: T-cell receptor T-cells, CAR-NK: CAR-natural killer cells, CAR-T: CAR T-cells, Tx: Transgene/therapeutic target, ELISPOT: Enzyme linked immunosorbent spots, HLA: Human leukocyte antigen, IRS: Immune repertoire sequencing.

Molecular assays Flow cytometry Cell-based assays Immunoassays/ Histopathology

Our Customized Solutions Include:

Genomics

- NGS (broad panel, custom panels, etc)
- HLA typing
- Genome mapping
- RNA seq
- Single-gene
- TCR/BCR sequencing
- •

Molecular Biology

- RCR/RCL (custom & generic assay; qPCR)
- Vector copy number (ddPCR)
- CAR copy number (PK; ddPCR)
- Vector integration site analysis (VIS/ISA; Sequencing)
- ...

Histopathology

- Full histopathology service
- Board certified pathologists
- Multiplex/simplex IHC (275+ biomarkers/ protocols)
- Spatial analysis (tumor microenvironment)

Liquid biopsy (ctDNA), FISH, ISH, Nanostring

Flow Cytometry

- CAR-T enumeration& phenotyping
- Immunophenotyping cell subsets (including characterization of memory subset, activation & exhaustion status)
- Intracellular cytokine staining (ICS) assay
- MRD for multiple myeloma (Euroflow)

Immunoassays

- Cytokine profiling (Cytokine release syndrome)
- Soluble proteins (ie., BCMA)
- Immunogenicity (Cellular and humoral)
- Anti-AAV human IgG (IVDR)
- ..

Diagnostics

- Assay development
- Analytical & clinical performance for CE-marking
- PBMC processing network
- BMMC processing

Patient Screening And Selection (IVDR)

AAV: Adeno associated virus, NGS: Next generation sequencing, HLA: Human leukocyte antigen, TCR: T cell receptor, BCR: B cell receptor, ddPCR: droplet digital PCR, qPCR: quantitative PCR, PK: Pharmacokinetics, ISH: In-situ hybridisation, FISH: Fluorescence ISH, ctDNA: circulating tumor DNA, CAR-T: Chimeric antigen receptor T-cells, VCN: Vector copy numbers, VIS: Vector integration sites, ISA: Integration site analysis, RCL: Replication competent lentivirus, RCR: Replication competent retrovirus, IHC: Immuno histo chemistry, MRD: Minimum residual disease, IVDR: In vitro diagnostics regulation, PBMC: Peripheral blood mononuclear cells, BMMC: Bone marrow mononuclear cells.

Central Laboratory

Routine / Safety

- Coagulation
- Hematology
- Biochemistry
- Urinalysis
- β-2 macroglobulin
- •

Global Logistics & Kit Management

- Kits distributed world-wide & complex logistics scheme
- Specialized pick up and transport on dry ice
- Rapid turn around times
- 24/7 logistics, support and diagnostic services
- Report anti-AAV9: on average 2 business days

Contact Us <u>Here</u> To Discuss Your Project

For More Information Visit Our Website Here